Lesson 1: The Gospel Reveals the Righteousness of God Romans 1:1-17

Romans 1:1-7: Greeting the saints

- 1. Who wrote this epistle? [1:1]
- 2. What is the first thing that he says by way of describing himself? [1:1]
- 3. What special role does he say he was "called" to perform as a servant of Jesus? [1:1]
- 4. What else does he say about himself? [1:1]
- 5. Carefully consider what Paul says regarding *the gospel* in this introduction and answer the following:
 - Is this the first time the gospel has been mentioned? [1:2]
 - What is the central "concern" of the gospel that Paul mentions here? [1:3]
 - What is this person's fleshly family line? [1:3; cp Matthew 1:1-17; 2 Samuel 7:12-16]
 - But who is this person truly "declared" to be, and how? [1:4]
 - What two titles is He worthy of wearing, seeing who He truly is? [1:3 or 4; cp Acts 2:36]
- 6. What two things does Paul say we "have received" through Him? [1:5]
 - What is the purpose of our having received these things? [1:5; cp Ephesians 4:7-11; etc]
- 7. Who, then, does Paul say the Roman Christians are? [1:6; cp his description of himself, 1:1]
- 8. Who (or what) are they called to be? [1:7; cp his description of his being "called", 1:1]
- 9. How does Paul greet them as he begins his letter (who is the greeting from)? [1:7]

Romans 1:8-15: I long to see you

10. Why does Paul say he is thankful to God for the Roman saints? [1:8; cp Rm 16:19]

11. How often does Paul say he prays for them, and what is his "proof"? [1:9]

- 12. What is Paul's desire as he prays for the Roman saints? [1:9-10]
 - Why does Paul say he wants to see them? [1:11]
 - What does Paul say by way of clarifying the "spiritual gift" he has in mind for them? [1:12]
- 13. Why has Paul hoped to come see them sooner, even though he ended up being unable? [1:13]
 - What does Paul consider himself, which explains why he feels so compelled to come to them? [1:14]
 - Because of this, what is his attitude and his desire? [1:15]

Romans 1:16-17: The power of God for salvation

14. What does Paul say is his attitude toward the gospel? [1:16]

- Why does he express such confidence before a message that his been so maligned among both the Jews and the Romans ("*Greeks"*, "*Gentiles"*)? [1:16]

15. What does Paul say is truly revealed in the gospel message? [1:17]

- What does Paul mean by the phrase "from faith to faith" (or "for faith")? [1:17]
- What support does Paul call on for this bold affirmation? [1:17; cp 1:2, 9; Habakkuk 2:4; etc]

For further consideration

Based on the language of Paul's letter up to this point, what might we be able to discern about the *cultural* makeup of the church at Rome?

What has Paul done in his letter from the outset to try and bridge the culture gap among these saints?